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**Salt Tolerant Plants For Flagler & Volusia County**

**Compiled by The Propagation Guild of**

**The Garden Club at Palm Coast**

**High Salt Tolerant**

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| **Grasses** |  |
| Shizachyrium scoparium | Coastal Bluestem |
| Spartina patens (N) | Marshhay Cordgrass |
| Muhlenbergia capillaris (N) | Muhly Grass |
| Juncus roemerianus (N) | Needle Rush |
| Panicum amarum | Bitter Panic Grass |
| Distichlis spicata (N) | Salt Grass |
| Spartina bakeri (N) | Sand Cordgrass |
| Cladium jamaicense (N) | Saw-grass |
| Uniola paniculata (N) | Sea Oats |
| Sporobolus virginicus | Seashore Dropseed |
| Paspalum vaginatum (N) | Seashore Paspalum |
| Schoenoplectus pungens (N) | Three-square Bulrush |
| **Groundcovers** |  |
| Iva imbricata | Beach Elder |
| Hymenocallis latifolia | Beach Spider Lily |
| Gaillardia pulchella (N) | Blanket Flower |
| Trachelospermum jasminioides | Confederate Jasmine |
| Ficus pumila | Creeping Fig |
| Dichondra caroliniensis | Dichondra |
| Helianthus debilis (N) | Dune Daisy/Beach Sunflower |
| Hedera helix | English Ivy |
| Licania michauxii (N) | Gopher Apple |
| Carpobrotus edulis | Hottentot Fig/Ice Plant |
| Lirope spicata | Liriope |
| Portulaca spp. | Purslane |
| Borrichia frutescens | Sea Oxeye |
| Parthenocissus quinquefolia (N) | Virginia Creeper |
| Lantana montevidensis | Weeping Lantana |
| **Palms** |  |
| Sabal palmetto (N) | Cabbage Palm |
| Phoenix dactylifera (N) | Date Palm |
| Chamaerops humilis | European Palm |
| Serenoa repens (N) | Green Saw Palmetto |
| Rhapis excelsa | Lady Palm |
| Butia capitata | Pindo Palm |
| Arecastrum romanzoffianum | Queen Palm |
| Serenoa repens 'silver' (N) | Silver Saw Palmetto |
| Washingtonia spp. | Washingtonian Palm |
| Trachycarpus fortunei | Windmill Palm |
| **Shrubs** |  |
| Yucca smalliana | Adam’s Needle |
| Conocarpus erectus (N) | Buttonwood |
| Lycium carolinianum (N) | Christmas Berry |
| Zamia pumila (N) | Coontie |
| Euphorbia milii | Crown-of-thorns |
| Aralia spinosa (N) | Devil’s Walking Stick |
| Helianthus debilis (N) | East Coast Dune Sunflower |
| Citharexylum spinosum (N) | Fiddlewood |
| Forestiera segregata (N) | Florida privet |
| Iva frutescens (N) | Marsh Elder |
| Carissa grandiflora | Natal Plum |
| Sophora tomentosa (N) | Necklace Pod |
| Nerium oleander | Oleander |
| Pittosporum tobira | Pittosporum |
| Opuntia humifusa (N) | Prickly-Pear Cactus |
| Batis maritima (N) | Saltwort |
| Borrichia frutescens (N) | Sea-oxeye Daisy |
| Conradina grandiflora (N) | Scrub Mint |
| Coccoloba uvifera (N) | Sea Grape |
| Baccharis halimifolia (N) | Sea-Myrtle / Groundseltree |
| Iva imbricata (N) | Seaside/Beach Elder |
| Ilex vomitoria 'Schillings Dwarf' (N) | Schilling’s Dwarf Yaupon Holly |
| Myrcianthes fragrans (N) | Simpson's Stopper |
| Chiococca alba (N) | Snowberry |
| Yucca aloifolia (N) | Spanish Bayonet |
| Sideroxylon tenax (N) | Tough Bumelia |
| Dodonia viscosa (N) | Varnish Leaf |
| Myrica cerifera (N) | Wax Myrtle |
| Ilex vomitoria (N) | Yaupon Holly |
| **Ferns** |  |
| Acrostichum danaeifolium (N) | Giant Leather Fern |
| **Trees** |  |
| Taxodium distichum (N) | Bald Cypress |
| Persea borbonia (N) | Florida Red Bay |
| Cyrilla racemiflora (N) | Leatherwood |
| Quercus virginiana (N) | Live Oak |
| Juniperus virginiana (N) | Red Cedar |
| Sapindus saponaria (N | Soapberry |
| Persea palustris (N) | Swamp Red Bay |
| Acacia farnesiana | Sweet Acacia |
| Myrica cerifera (N) | Wax Myrtle |
| **Vines** |  |
| Hedera canariensis | Algerian Ivy |
| Ipomoea imperati | Beach Morning Glory |
| Bougainvillea spp. | Bougainvillea |
| Tecomaria capensis | Cape Honeysuckle |
| Ipomoea pes-caprae (N) | Railroad Vine |
| **Wildflowers** |  |
| Verbena maritima (N) | Beach Verbena |
| Gallardia pulchella (N) | Blanket-flower |
| Trichostema dichotomum (N) | Blue Curls |
| Cassia chapmanii (N) | Chapman's Senna |
| Cakile lanceolata (N) | Coastal Searocket |
| Monarda punctata (N) | Dotted Horsemint/Spotted Beebalm |
| Opuntia stricta (N) | Erect Prickly Pear Cactus |
| Phyla nodiflora (N) | Frogfruit |
| Lantana depressa (N) | Lantana - Florida |
| Heliotropium angiospermum (N) | Scorpion's-Tail |
| Sesuvium portulacastrum (N) | Sea-purslane |
| Solidago sempervirens (N) | Seaside Goldenrod |
| Bidens alba (N) | Spanish Needles |
| Hymenocallis latifolia (N) | Spider Lily |
| Ipomopsis rubra (N) | Standing Cypress |
| Solidago odora (N) | Sweet Goldenrod |
| Solidago stricta (N) | Wand Goldenrod |
| Flaveria linearis (N) | Yellow-top |
| **Medium Salt Tolerance** | |
| **Grasses** |  |
| Eragrostis elliottii (N) | Elliott’s Lovegrass |
| Tripsacum dactyloides (N) | Fakahatchee Grass |
| Tripsacum floridanum (N) | Fakahatchee Grass - Dwarf |
| Sorghastrum secundum (N) | Lopsided Indiangrass |
| Juncus effusus (N) | Soft Rush |
| **Groundcovers** |  |
| Alternanthera spp. | Blood Leaf |
| Senecio confusus | Mexican Flame Vine |
| Mimosa strigulosa (N) | Mimosa/Sensitive Plant |
| Setcrease pallida | Purple Queen |
| Zebrina pendula | Wandering Jew |
| Bacopa monnieri (N) | Water Hyssop |
| **Palms** |  |
| Sabal minor (N) | Blue Stem Palmetto |
| Phoenix canariensis (N) | Canary Island Date Palm |
| Sabal etonia (N) | Scrub Palmetto |
| **Shrubs** |  |
| Vaccinium corymbosum x darrowii (N) | Blueberry - Highbush |
| Vaccinium mysinites (N) | Blueberry - Shiny/Lowbush |
| Eranthemum pulchellum | Blue Sage |
| Callistemon rigidus | Bottlebrush |
| Vitex agnus-castus | Chaste Tree |
| Erythrina herbacea (N) | Coral Bean/Cherokee Bean |
| Oenothera laciniata (N) | Cutleaf Evening Primrose |
| Pedilanthus tithymaloides | Devil’s Backbone |
| Ilex glabra 'Compacta' (N) | Dwarf Gallberry |
| Amorpha fruticosa (N) | False Indigo |
| Fatsia japonica | Fatsia |
| Agarista populifolia (N) | Fetterbush/Pipestem |
| Hamelia patens (N) | Firebush |
| Pyracantha coccinea | Fire-thorn |
| Ilex glabra (N) | Gallberry |
| Mahonia spp. | Grape Hollies |
| Cereus peruvianus | Hedge Cactus |
| Rhaphiolepis indica | Indian Hawthorn |
| Ixora coccinea | Ixora |
| Thevetia peruviana | Lucky Nut |
| Ardisia escallonioides (N) | Marlberry |
| Cestrum nocturnum | Night Cestrum |
| Pseuderanthumum atropupureum | Pseuderanthemum |
| Sesbania punicea | Rattlebox |
| Homalocladium platycladum | Ribbon Bush |
| Rhodendron indicum | Satsuki Azalea |
| Lyonia lucida (N) | Shiny Lyonia/Fetterbush |
| Psychotria nervosa (N) | Shiny-leaf Wild Coffee |
| Clethra alnifolia (N) | Summersweet |
| Vitex trifolia ‘Variegata’ | Vitex |
| Psychotria nervosa (N) | Wild Coffee |
| **Ferns** |  |
| Psilotum nudum (N) | Whisk Fern |
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| **Trees** |  |
| Ilex opaca (N) | American Holly |
| Prunus serotina (N) | Black Cherry |
| Erythrina spp. | Coral Tree |
| Prunus caroliniana (N) | Cherry Laurel |
| Ilex cassine (N) | Dahoon Holly |
| Zanthozylum clava-herculis (N) | Hercule's Club / Toothache Tree |
| Parkinsonia aculeata | Jerusalem Thorn |
| Quercus laurifolia (N) | Laurel Oak |
| Eriobotrya japonica | Loquat |
| Quercus myrtifolia (N) | Myrtle Oak |
| Taxodium ascendens (N) | Pond Cypress |
| Quercus geminata (N) | Sand Live Oak |
| Pinus clausa (N) | Sand Pine |
| Persea humilis (N) | Silk Bay |
| Pinus elliottii (N) | Slash Pine |
| Magnolia grandiflora (N) | Southern Magnolia |
| Juniperus silicicola | Southern Red Cedar |
| Magnolia virginiana (N) | Sweet Bay |
| Liquidambar styraciflua (N) | Sweet Gum |
| **Vines** |  |
| Gelsemium sempervirens (N) | Carolina Jasmine |
| Lonicera sempervirens (N) | Coral Honeysuckle |
| Bignonia capreolata | Crossvine |
| Hedera canariensis | Creeping Fig |
| Smilax auriculata | Earleaf Catbrier |
| Ipomoea sagittata (N) | Glades Morning Glory |
| Vitis rotundifolia (N) | Muscadine |
| Mandevillea splendens | Pink Allamanda |
| Passiflora suberosa (N) | Passion Flower - Corkystem |
| Campsis radicans (N) | Trumpet Creeper |
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| **Wildflowers** |  |
| Rudbeckia hirta (N) | Black Eyed Susan |
| Asclepias tuberosa (N) | Butterfly Weed |
| Ruellia caroliniensis (N) | Carolina Petunia |
| Glandularia maritima (N) | Coastal Vervain |
| Chrysopsis gossypina (N) | Hairy Golden Aster |
| Erigeron quercifolius (N) | Oak-leaf Fleabane |
| Chamaecrista fasciculata (N) | Partridge pea |
| Opuntia humifusa (N) | Prickly Pear Cactus |
| Cirsium horridulum (N) | Purple Thistle |
| Melanthera nivea (N) | Snow Squarestem |
| Crinum americanum (N) | Swamp Lily |
| Cnisoscolus stimulosus (N) | Tread-Softly |
| Neptunia pubescens (N) | Tropical Neptunia |
| Salvia coccinea (N) | Tropical Sage |
| Vernonia gigantea (N) | Veronia/Tall Ironweed |
| Physalis walteri (N) | Walter’s Groundcherry |
| Verbesina virginica (N) | White Crownbeard / Frostweed |
| Plumbago scandens (N) | Wild Plumbago |
| Teucrium canadense (N) | Wood-sage |
| Achillea millefolium (N) | Yarrow |

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| **Low Salt Tolerance** | |
| **Grasses** |  |
| Eragrostis spectabilis (N) | Purple Lovegrass |
| **Shrubs** |  |
| Illicium floridanum (N) | Anise - Red |
| Illicium parviflorum (N) | Anise - Yellow |
| Rhododendron austrinum (N) | Azalea - Florida Flame |
| Rhododendron canescens (N) | Azalea - Florida Pinxter |
| Callicarpa americana (N) | Beauty Berry |
| Buddleia officinalis | Butterfly Bush |
| Tabernaemontana divaricata | Cape Jasmine |
| Holmskioldiana sanguinea | Chinese Hat Plant |
| Asimina triloba (N) | Common Pawpaw |
| Acalypha wilkesiana | Copper Leaf |
| Lagerstroemia indica | Crape Myrtle |
| Codiaeum variegatum | Croton |
| Cuphea hyssopifolia | Cuphea |
| Hibiscus rosa-sinensis | Hibiscus |
| Ligustrum japonicum | Japanese Privet |
| Acca sellowiana | Pineapple Guava |
| Hydrangea quercifolia (N) | Oakleaf hydrangea |
| Viburnum nudum (N) | Possum Haw / Appalachia Tea |
| Lyonia ferruginea (N) | Rusty Lyonia |
| Plumbago auriculata | Plumbago |
| Euphorbia pulcherrima | Poinsettia |
| Tibouchina urvilleana | Princess Flower |
| Tetrapanax papyriferus | Rice-paper Plant |
| Sanchezia speciosa | Sanchezia |
| Breynia nivosa | Snow Bush |
| Calycanthus floridus (N) | Sweet Shrub/Allspice |
| Galphimia glauca | Thryallis |
| Itea virginica (N) | Virginia Sweetspire/Willow |
| Viburnum obovatum (N) | Walter's Viburnum |
| Callicarpa americana 'lactea' (N) | White Beauty Berry |
| Baptisia lactea (N) | Wild White Indigo |
| Tecoma stans | Yellow Elder |
| **Trees** |  |
| Ilex opaca (N) | American Holly |
| Prunus angustifolia (N) | Chickesaw Plum |
| Ilex cassine (N) | Dahoon Holly |
| Ilex x. attenuata (N) | East Palatka Holly |
| Celtis laevigata (N) | Hackberry |
| Gordonia lasianthus (N) | Loblolly Bay |
| Cercis canadensis (N) | Red Bud |
| Ilex vomitoria 'Weeping' (N) | Weeping Yaupon |
| **Vines** |  |
| Allamanda spp. | Allamanda |
| Gelsemium spp. (N) | Carolina/Yellow Jessamine |
| Solandra guttata | Chalice Vine |
| Jasminum multiflorum | Downy Jasmine |
| Clytostoma callistegioides | Painted Trumpet |
| Jasminum nitidum | Star Jasmine |
| Campsis radicans (N) | Trumpet Vine |
| **Wildflowers** |  |
| Liatris spp. (N) | Blazing Star |
| Eryngium yuccafolium (N) | Button Snakeroot / Rattlesnake Master |
| Lobelia cardinalis (N ) | Cardinal Flower |
| Iris virginica (N) | Iris - Blue Flag |
| Iris hexagona (N) | Iris - Prairie |
| Salvia lyrata (N) | Lyre-Leaved Sage |
| Helianthus angustifolius (N) | Narrow Leaf/Swamp Sunflower |
| Carphephorus corymbosis (N) | Paintbrush - Florida |
| Hibiscus grandiflorus (N) | Swamp hibiscus |
| Canna flaccida (N) | Yellow canna |

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**(N) = Native Plant**

**High Salt Tolerant Plants**: Highly resistant to salt drift and can be used in exposed environments.

**Moderately Salt-Tolerant Plants**: Some salt spray but grow best when protected by buildings, fences, or plantings of more salt-tolerant species.

**Slightly Salt-Tolerant Plants**: Poor tolerance and should be always used well back of exposed areas and be protected by buildings, fences, or plantings of more salt-tolerant species.